Read the text carefully then do the activities:

In many parts of the world, people do not hesitate to engage in activities that do not comply with ethics. The absence of legal structure to control their business and the spread of poverty and illiteracy in their land encourage the birth of all sorts of unlawful practices to acquire vast fortunes and hold immense influence over their communities.

The widespread usage of child labour and the expanding trade in drugs and narcotics in Africa, Asia and South America are vivid examples of the barbarous features settled in human societies; Moreover, the obligation made to women and girls to perform immoral acts in return for a low sum of money and the extending manufactures of all sorts of forged imitated goods.

Bribery and embezzlement of public funds by criminals take alarming proportions in many nations. Marketing of suspicious medicaments whose consumption carried out by international organizations. All these transgressions to law and morality weaken the resources of the state because of the tax evasion. Worse than that the criminals found the clever strategy of laundering their fortunes throughout official and lawful channels.

I - Section one: Reading and interpreting: (6pts)

A- Comprehension

1- Find to which paragraph each idea belongs:
   a) A lot of unethical practices are due to the absence of control.
   b) Big sums of money are deviated from their destination.
   c) Women and children aren’t protected from abuse
   d) Immoral acts are encouraged by these criminals.

2- The text is about:
   a) The criminal features of business.
   b) Transgressing ethics
   c) Cruelty in business

3- Say which sentence is irrelevant to the text:
   a) In Asia, Africa and South America people lead a simple life
   b) Some groups deviate public funds for their own interests.
   c) The violation of the law endangers the existence of the state.
   d) Some people became wealthy through illegal actions.
   e) Some inventions are illegally reproduced and sold in the world.

B- Text exploration: (8 pts)

I - Vocabulary/ Morphology:
   a) Find the adjectives that derive from these words:
      Illiteracy-suspicion-cruelty
b) Match each word in A with its right definition in B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hesitate</td>
<td>State of showing no pity to people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widespread</td>
<td>Act with uncertainty and fear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merciless</td>
<td>Existing in many parts (places)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c) Find the nouns that derive from these words:
Safe – Immoral- Require

II - Grammar:
1-Find which preposition to use in each gap (from-for-with-to)
   a) To look……………….. a safe shelter.
   b) To supply people………… Food.
   c) To keep away………….. a peril
   d) To starve……………… death.
2-Connect each pair of sentences with the word given between brackets:
   a) The instructions are not clear. We cannot operate the device (as).
   b) The flowers are watered regularly. They have withered (but).
   c) The school took the students to the archaeological site. They would have an accurate view of historical places (so that)
3-Complete sentence (b) so that it means as sentence (a)
   a) He says: “Ethics is a moral code involving clear understanding of right and wrong”
   b) He…………………………………………………
5 - Supply punctuation and capital letters where necessary
   Ethics is a short two syllable word of six letters that effects every segment of our lives

III - Sound system:
   a- Circle the silent letter in the following word.
      Throughout, world, wrong, understanding.
   b- Classify the following words according to the pronunciation of their final “ed”
      (travelled-pertained-provided-located-maintained-asked).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>/t/</th>
<th>/d/</th>
<th>/id/</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

II – Section two : Written expression. (6pts).
   Choose one of the following topics:
   Topic1: Do you think that counterfeiting is ethical/ unethical act?
   Topic2: Explain what type of behaviour you expect from shop keepers when you do your shopping. Use the following notes.
      To be polite, to have human qualities like honesty.
      To be professional. To show respect…